

## Dicyclohexylammonium 3-[(hydroxymethyl)carbamoyl]propanoate

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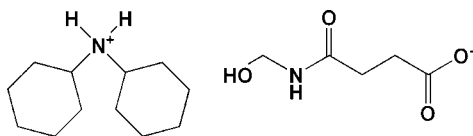
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 173$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.041;  $wR$  factor = 0.095; data-to-parameter ratio = 17.5.

The title compound,  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}^+\cdot\text{C}_5\text{H}_8\text{NO}_4^-$ , contains one dicyclohexylammonium cation and one 3-[(hydroxymethyl)carbamoyl]propanoate anion in the asymmetric unit. In the crystal, the ions are linked by intermolecular  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  and  $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds, forming chains propagating along [100].

### Related literature

For the biological activity of succinimide derivatives, see: Argay *et al.* (1999). For the preparation of the Mannich base 1-[(dicyclohexylamino)methyl]pyrrolidine-2,5-dione, see: Tramontini (1973); Tramontini & Angliolini (1990). For standard bond lengths, see: Allen *et al.* (1987).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}^+\cdot\text{C}_5\text{H}_8\text{NO}_4^-$   
 $M_r = 328.45$   
Monoclinic,  $P2_1/n$   
 $a = 5.6844$  (5) Å  
 $b = 17.7967$  (12) Å  
 $c = 18.4264$  (16) Å  
 $\beta = 95.495$  (7)°

$V = 1855.5$  (3) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.08$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 173$  K  
0.45 × 0.45 × 0.13 mm

#### Data collection

Stoe IPDS-2 diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(*MULScanABS* in *PLATON*;  
Spek, 2009)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.714$ ,  $T_{\max} = 1.000$

11855 measured reflections  
3941 independent reflections  
2568 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.055$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.041$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.095$   
 $S = 0.93$   
3941 reflections  
225 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.19$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.16$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$                               | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{N1}-\text{H1A}\cdots\text{O1}^{\text{i}}$   | 0.892 (17)   | 2.597 (17)         | 3.285 (2)   | 134.7 (14)           |
| $\text{N1}-\text{H1A}\cdots\text{O2}^{\text{i}}$   | 0.892 (17)   | 1.975 (17)         | 2.8546 (18) | 168.7 (15)           |
| $\text{N1}-\text{H1B}\cdots\text{O1}^{\text{ii}}$  | 0.95 (2)     | 1.80 (2)           | 2.740 (2)   | 174.3 (17)           |
| $\text{N2}-\text{H2N}\cdots\text{O2}^{\text{iii}}$ | 0.829 (17)   | 2.069 (17)         | 2.8914 (18) | 171.1 (16)           |
| $\text{O4}-\text{H4O}\cdots\text{O3}^{\text{iii}}$ | 0.88 (2)     | 1.78 (2)           | 2.6423 (16) | 166.4 (19)           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + \frac{3}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (ii)  $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (iii)  $x - 1, y, z$ .

Data collection: *X-Area* (Stoe & Cie, 2009); cell refinement: *X-Area*; data reduction: *X-RED32* (Stoe & Cie, 2009); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997) and *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2006); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*, *PLATON* (Spek, 2009) and *pubCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: FJ2363).

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**supplementary materials**

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## Dicyclohexylammonium 3-[(hydroxymethyl)carbamoyl]propanoate

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### Comment

The pyrrolidine skeleton occurs in many families of biologically important compounds, and several succinimide derivatives are important in biology due to their antepileptic, anticonvulsive, fungicidal and other pharmacological properties (Argay *et al.* 1999). The title compound was obtained during our attempts to prepare the Mannich base 1-((dicyclohexylamino)methyl)pyrrolidine-2,5-dione according to the reported procedure (Tramontini, 1973; Tramontini & Angliolini, 1990). The anion is probably formed by the hydrolysis of succinimide to yield the amino acid, *i.e.*  $\text{NH}_2\text{COCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COOH}$ . The formation of the title compound can be accounted for by the reaction of this amino acid with formaldehyde and the subsequent protonation of dicyclohexylamine.

The molecular structure of the title compound is illustrated in Fig. 1. It is composed of a dicyclohexylammonium cation and a 4-(hydroxymethylamino)-4-oxobutanoate anion. The bond lengths (Allen *et al.*, 1987) and angles are normal.

In the crystal the cations and anions are linked *via*  $\text{N—H}\cdots\text{O}$  and  $\text{O—H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds involving both the cation and the anion. In this manner hydrogen bonded polymer chains are formed propagating in [100]; see Fig. 2 and Table 1 for details.

### Experimental

Dicyclohexylamine (36.2 ml, 0.2M) was added slowly to a solution of succinimide in ethanol (19.8 g, 0.2M). A solution of formaldehyde (40%, 15 ml) was added in drops with continuous stirring of the solution. The yellowish brown compound formed was initially sticky in nature and slowly turned into a stony mass, which was then crushed to form a fine powder. This product was washed several times with acetone and was then dried in the air in an oven at 333 K and recrystallized using water.

### Refinement

The H-atoms could all be located in difference electron-density maps. The  $\text{NH}_2$ , NH and OH H-atoms were freely refined.  $\text{O—H} = 0.88$  (2) Å,  $\text{N—H} = 0.829$  (17) - 0.95 (2) Å. The C-bound H-atoms were included in calculated positions and treated as riding:  $\text{C—H} = 0.99$  and 1.0 Å for  $\text{CH}_2$  and CH H-atoms, respectively, with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}$  (parent C-atom).

### Figures

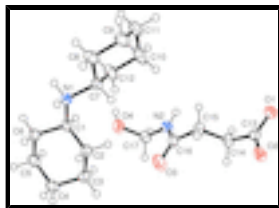


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound, with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level.

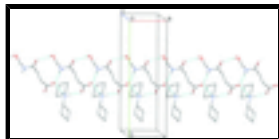
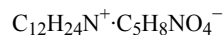


Fig. 2. A partial view of the crystal packing of the title compound, showing the formation of the N—H...O and O—H...O hydrogen bonded (dashed cyan lines) polymer chain propagating in [100]; see Table 1 for details. H-atoms not involved in hydrogen bonding have been omitted for clarity.

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### Crystal data



$$M_r = 328.45$$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/n$

Hall symbol: -P 2yn

$$a = 5.6844 (5) \text{ \AA}$$

$$b = 17.7967 (12) \text{ \AA}$$

$$c = 18.4264 (16) \text{ \AA}$$

$$\beta = 95.495 (7)^\circ$$

$$V = 1855.5 (3) \text{ \AA}^3$$

$$Z = 4$$

$$F(000) = 720$$

$$D_x = 1.176 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 7150 reflections

$$\theta = 1.6\text{--}27.2^\circ$$

$$\mu = 0.08 \text{ mm}^{-1}$$

$$T = 173 \text{ K}$$

Plate, colourless

$$0.45 \times 0.45 \times 0.13 \text{ mm}$$

### Data collection

Stoe IPDS-2  
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube  
graphite

$\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(MULscanABS in *PLATON*; Spek, 2009)

$$T_{\min} = 0.714, T_{\max} = 1.000$$

11855 measured reflections

3941 independent reflections

2568 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$$R_{\text{int}} = 0.055$$

$$\theta_{\max} = 26.7^\circ, \theta_{\min} = 1.6^\circ$$

$$h = -6 \rightarrow 7$$

$$k = -22 \rightarrow 21$$

$$l = -23 \rightarrow 23$$

### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.041$$

$$wR(F^2) = 0.095$$

$$S = 0.93$$

3941 reflections

225 parameters

0 restraints

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0463P)^2]$$

$$\text{where } P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$$

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.19 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.16 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

Extinction correction: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008),

$$F_c^* = kF_c[1 + 0.001xF_c^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$$

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods Extinction coefficient: 0.0046 (12)

*Special details*

**Geometry.** Bond distances, angles *etc.* have been calculated using the rounded fractional coordinates. All su's are estimated from the variances of the (full) variance-covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account in the estimation of distances, angles and torsion angles

**Refinement.** The H-atoms could all be located in difference electron-density maps. The NH<sub>2</sub>, NH and OH H-atoms were freely refined. O—H = 0.88 (2) Å, N—H = 0.829 (17) - 0.95 (2) Å. The C-bound H-atoms were included in calculated positions and treated as riding: C—H = 0.99 and 1.0 Å for CH<sub>2</sub> and CH H-atoms, respectively, with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}$  (parent C-atom).

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|     | <i>x</i>     | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| N1  | 0.1835 (3)   | 0.16377 (7)  | 0.26459 (6)  | 0.0231 (4)                       |
| C1  | 0.1626 (3)   | 0.15553 (8)  | 0.18284 (7)  | 0.0240 (4)                       |
| C2  | 0.3908 (3)   | 0.17650 (9)  | 0.15118 (7)  | 0.0302 (5)                       |
| C3  | 0.3685 (3)   | 0.16325 (9)  | 0.06882 (8)  | 0.0337 (5)                       |
| C4  | 0.2964 (3)   | 0.08243 (9)  | 0.05011 (8)  | 0.0376 (5)                       |
| C5  | 0.0679 (3)   | 0.06210 (9)  | 0.08250 (8)  | 0.0360 (5)                       |
| C6  | 0.0916 (3)   | 0.07455 (8)  | 0.16494 (7)  | 0.0295 (5)                       |
| C7  | 0.2441 (3)   | 0.24038 (8)  | 0.29523 (7)  | 0.0268 (5)                       |
| C8  | 0.2700 (3)   | 0.23401 (9)  | 0.37808 (8)  | 0.0342 (5)                       |
| C9  | 0.3228 (3)   | 0.31025 (10) | 0.41315 (9)  | 0.0418 (6)                       |
| C10 | 0.1112 (5)   | 0.37352 (10) | 0.30517 (10) | 0.0554 (7)                       |
| C11 | 0.1319 (4)   | 0.36647 (10) | 0.38784 (9)  | 0.0461 (6)                       |
| C12 | 0.0575 (4)   | 0.29729 (9)  | 0.26847 (8)  | 0.0402 (6)                       |
| O1  | 0.7522 (2)   | 0.63034 (6)  | 0.19198 (6)  | 0.0350 (3)                       |
| O2  | 1.02645 (19) | 0.55189 (6)  | 0.16058 (6)  | 0.0358 (3)                       |
| O3  | 0.5058 (2)   | 0.35217 (7)  | 0.07565 (8)  | 0.0589 (5)                       |
| O4  | -0.0493 (2)  | 0.31104 (7)  | 0.07088 (6)  | 0.0382 (4)                       |
| N2  | 0.1841 (2)   | 0.42193 (8)  | 0.08447 (7)  | 0.0317 (4)                       |
| C13 | 0.8158 (3)   | 0.57440 (8)  | 0.15773 (7)  | 0.0256 (4)                       |
| C14 | 0.6297 (3)   | 0.52971 (9)  | 0.11060 (8)  | 0.0292 (5)                       |
| C15 | 0.5506 (3)   | 0.46122 (9)  | 0.15209 (8)  | 0.0334 (5)                       |
| C16 | 0.4109 (3)   | 0.40679 (9)  | 0.10178 (8)  | 0.0324 (5)                       |
| C17 | 0.0415 (3)   | 0.37297 (9)  | 0.03501 (8)  | 0.0341 (5)                       |
| H1  | 0.03410      | 0.18950      | 0.16150      | 0.0290*                          |
| H1A | 0.290 (3)    | 0.1313 (10)  | 0.2847 (8)   | 0.027 (4)*                       |
| H1B | 0.038 (4)    | 0.1508 (10)  | 0.2824 (10)  | 0.046 (5)*                       |
| H2A | 0.52230      | 0.14590      | 0.17460      | 0.0360*                          |
| H2B | 0.42740      | 0.23010      | 0.16150      | 0.0360*                          |
| H3A | 0.24910      | 0.19800      | 0.04500      | 0.0400*                          |
| H3B | 0.52180      | 0.17420      | 0.04970      | 0.0400*                          |
| H4A | 0.27430      | 0.07640      | -0.00350     | 0.0450*                          |
| H4B | 0.42380      | 0.04790      | 0.06940      | 0.0450*                          |
| H5A | 0.02890      | 0.00880      | 0.07180      | 0.0430*                          |

## supplementary materials

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|      |            |             |             |            |
|------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| H5B  | -0.06280   | 0.09340     | 0.05960     | 0.0430*    |
| H6A  | -0.06090   | 0.06330     | 0.18450     | 0.0350*    |
| H6B  | 0.21240    | 0.04000     | 0.18840     | 0.0350*    |
| H7   | 0.39910    | 0.25640     | 0.27880     | 0.0320*    |
| H8A  | 0.12210    | 0.21370     | 0.39470     | 0.0410*    |
| H8B  | 0.39970    | 0.19870     | 0.39350     | 0.0410*    |
| H9A  | 0.33190    | 0.30530     | 0.46690     | 0.0500*    |
| H9B  | 0.47760    | 0.32860     | 0.40000     | 0.0500*    |
| H10A | 0.26100    | 0.39360     | 0.28970     | 0.0670*    |
| H10B | -0.01650   | 0.40940     | 0.28940     | 0.0670*    |
| H11A | 0.17100    | 0.41610     | 0.41020     | 0.0550*    |
| H11B | -0.02120   | 0.34990     | 0.40380     | 0.0550*    |
| H12A | -0.09990   | 0.27950     | 0.27980     | 0.0480*    |
| H12B | 0.05430    | 0.30280     | 0.21490     | 0.0480*    |
| H2N  | 0.124 (3)  | 0.4572 (10) | 0.1056 (9)  | 0.034 (5)* |
| H4O  | -0.195 (4) | 0.3219 (13) | 0.0796 (11) | 0.068 (7)* |
| H14A | 0.69610    | 0.51300     | 0.06550     | 0.0350*    |
| H14B | 0.49160    | 0.56220     | 0.09640     | 0.0350*    |
| H15A | 0.69130    | 0.43540     | 0.17620     | 0.0400*    |
| H15B | 0.45190    | 0.47800     | 0.19050     | 0.0400*    |
| H17A | -0.09140   | 0.40220     | 0.01050     | 0.0410*    |
| H17B | 0.13900    | 0.35450     | -0.00300    | 0.0410*    |

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$    | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$    |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| N1  | 0.0259 (7)  | 0.0221 (7)  | 0.0210 (6)  | 0.0028 (6)  | 0.0002 (5)   | 0.0016 (5)  |
| C1  | 0.0289 (8)  | 0.0222 (7)  | 0.0202 (7)  | 0.0021 (7)  | -0.0007 (6)  | -0.0006 (5) |
| C2  | 0.0358 (9)  | 0.0276 (8)  | 0.0276 (7)  | -0.0042 (7) | 0.0051 (6)   | -0.0013 (6) |
| C3  | 0.0427 (10) | 0.0324 (9)  | 0.0273 (8)  | -0.0034 (8) | 0.0104 (7)   | -0.0013 (6) |
| C4  | 0.0526 (11) | 0.0335 (9)  | 0.0278 (8)  | 0.0002 (8)  | 0.0096 (7)   | -0.0069 (7) |
| C5  | 0.0478 (11) | 0.0306 (9)  | 0.0293 (8)  | -0.0065 (8) | 0.0019 (7)   | -0.0077 (6) |
| C6  | 0.0362 (9)  | 0.0245 (8)  | 0.0277 (7)  | -0.0039 (7) | 0.0021 (6)   | -0.0008 (6) |
| C7  | 0.0314 (9)  | 0.0245 (8)  | 0.0248 (7)  | -0.0036 (7) | 0.0041 (6)   | -0.0039 (6) |
| C8  | 0.0418 (10) | 0.0342 (9)  | 0.0254 (7)  | 0.0073 (8)  | -0.0033 (7)  | -0.0040 (6) |
| C9  | 0.0476 (11) | 0.0452 (10) | 0.0319 (8)  | -0.0037 (9) | -0.0003 (7)  | -0.0125 (8) |
| C10 | 0.0968 (18) | 0.0235 (9)  | 0.0439 (10) | 0.0069 (10) | -0.0043 (10) | -0.0039 (7) |
| C11 | 0.0669 (14) | 0.0300 (9)  | 0.0411 (9)  | 0.0003 (9)  | 0.0038 (9)   | -0.0121 (7) |
| C12 | 0.0623 (12) | 0.0257 (9)  | 0.0305 (8)  | 0.0080 (9)  | -0.0069 (8)  | 0.0000 (6)  |
| O1  | 0.0304 (6)  | 0.0338 (6)  | 0.0409 (6)  | -0.0011 (5) | 0.0038 (5)   | -0.0132 (5) |
| O2  | 0.0265 (6)  | 0.0311 (6)  | 0.0485 (6)  | 0.0006 (5)  | -0.0026 (5)  | -0.0113 (5) |
| O3  | 0.0329 (7)  | 0.0372 (8)  | 0.1074 (12) | -0.0028 (6) | 0.0107 (7)   | -0.0271 (7) |
| O4  | 0.0313 (7)  | 0.0291 (6)  | 0.0540 (7)  | -0.0021 (6) | 0.0033 (6)   | -0.0010 (5) |
| N2  | 0.0303 (8)  | 0.0277 (7)  | 0.0366 (7)  | -0.0019 (6) | 0.0011 (6)   | -0.0095 (6) |
| C13 | 0.0273 (8)  | 0.0243 (8)  | 0.0251 (7)  | -0.0030 (7) | 0.0017 (6)   | 0.0007 (6)  |
| C14 | 0.0288 (9)  | 0.0250 (8)  | 0.0325 (8)  | -0.0037 (7) | -0.0040 (6)  | 0.0005 (6)  |
| C15 | 0.0316 (9)  | 0.0309 (9)  | 0.0368 (8)  | -0.0074 (8) | -0.0020 (7)  | 0.0026 (7)  |
| C16 | 0.0300 (9)  | 0.0236 (8)  | 0.0441 (9)  | -0.0056 (7) | 0.0060 (7)   | -0.0008 (7) |

C17            0.0357 (9)            0.0335 (9)            0.0330 (8)            -0.0047 (8)            0.0023 (7)            -0.0056 (7)

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|            |             |              |           |
|------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|
| O1—C13     | 1.2505 (18) | C3—H3A       | 0.9900    |
| O2—C13     | 1.259 (2)   | C4—H4B       | 0.9900    |
| O3—C16     | 1.232 (2)   | C4—H4A       | 0.9900    |
| O4—C17     | 1.408 (2)   | C5—H5A       | 0.9900    |
| O4—H4O     | 0.88 (2)    | C5—H5B       | 0.9900    |
| N1—C1      | 1.5068 (17) | C6—H6B       | 0.9900    |
| N1—C7      | 1.5030 (19) | C6—H6A       | 0.9900    |
| N1—H1A     | 0.892 (17)  | C7—H7        | 1.0000    |
| N1—H1B     | 0.95 (2)    | C8—H8B       | 0.9900    |
| N2—C16     | 1.326 (2)   | C8—H8A       | 0.9900    |
| N2—C17     | 1.451 (2)   | C9—H9B       | 0.9900    |
| N2—H2N     | 0.829 (17)  | C9—H9A       | 0.9900    |
| C1—C6      | 1.524 (2)   | C10—H10B     | 0.9900    |
| C1—C2      | 1.519 (2)   | C10—H10A     | 0.9900    |
| C2—C3      | 1.529 (2)   | C11—H11B     | 0.9900    |
| C3—C4      | 1.526 (2)   | C11—H11A     | 0.9900    |
| C4—C5      | 1.524 (2)   | C12—H12B     | 0.9900    |
| C5—C6      | 1.528 (2)   | C12—H12A     | 0.9900    |
| C7—C12     | 1.515 (2)   | C13—C14      | 1.526 (2) |
| C7—C8      | 1.524 (2)   | C14—C15      | 1.529 (2) |
| C8—C9      | 1.520 (2)   | C15—C16      | 1.512 (2) |
| C9—C11     | 1.516 (3)   | C14—H14A     | 0.9900    |
| C10—C12    | 1.533 (2)   | C14—H14B     | 0.9900    |
| C10—C11    | 1.522 (2)   | C15—H15A     | 0.9900    |
| C1—H1      | 1.0000      | C15—H15B     | 0.9900    |
| C2—H2A     | 0.9900      | C17—H17A     | 0.9900    |
| C2—H2B     | 0.9900      | C17—H17B     | 0.9900    |
| C3—H3B     | 0.9900      |              |           |
| C17—O4—H4O | 107.9 (15)  | C5—C6—H6A    | 110.00    |
| C1—N1—C7   | 117.20 (11) | N1—C7—H7     | 109.00    |
| C7—N1—H1A  | 108.0 (11)  | C8—C7—H7     | 109.00    |
| C1—N1—H1A  | 109.8 (10)  | C12—C7—H7    | 109.00    |
| C1—N1—H1B  | 109.6 (11)  | C7—C8—H8B    | 109.00    |
| C7—N1—H1B  | 105.5 (11)  | C9—C8—H8A    | 109.00    |
| H1A—N1—H1B | 106.2 (16)  | C7—C8—H8A    | 109.00    |
| C16—N2—C17 | 120.06 (14) | C9—C8—H8B    | 109.00    |
| C16—N2—H2N | 118.4 (12)  | H8A—C8—H8B   | 108.00    |
| C17—N2—H2N | 121.3 (12)  | C11—C9—H9B   | 109.00    |
| N1—C1—C2   | 111.81 (13) | H9A—C9—H9B   | 108.00    |
| C2—C1—C6   | 111.55 (13) | C8—C9—H9A    | 110.00    |
| N1—C1—C6   | 107.59 (11) | C8—C9—H9B    | 110.00    |
| C1—C2—C3   | 110.53 (13) | C11—C9—H9A   | 109.00    |
| C2—C3—C4   | 111.38 (13) | C11—C10—H10B | 109.00    |
| C3—C4—C5   | 110.84 (13) | C12—C10—H10A | 109.00    |
| C4—C5—C6   | 110.95 (13) | C12—C10—H10B | 109.00    |

## supplementary materials

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|                |              |                 |              |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C1—C6—C5       | 110.40 (12)  | C11—C10—H10A    | 109.00       |
| N1—C7—C8       | 107.79 (11)  | H10A—C10—H10B   | 108.00       |
| N1—C7—C12      | 110.86 (13)  | C9—C11—H11B     | 110.00       |
| C8—C7—C12      | 111.92 (13)  | H11A—C11—H11B   | 108.00       |
| C7—C8—C9       | 110.83 (13)  | C10—C11—H11A    | 110.00       |
| C8—C9—C11      | 110.60 (14)  | C9—C11—H11A     | 110.00       |
| C11—C10—C12    | 111.20 (14)  | C10—C11—H11B    | 110.00       |
| C9—C11—C10     | 110.29 (16)  | C10—C12—H12B    | 110.00       |
| C7—C12—C10     | 110.15 (16)  | H12A—C12—H12B   | 108.00       |
| N1—C1—H1       | 109.00       | C7—C12—H12B     | 110.00       |
| C6—C1—H1       | 109.00       | C10—C12—H12A    | 110.00       |
| C2—C1—H1       | 109.00       | C7—C12—H12A     | 110.00       |
| C3—C2—H2B      | 110.00       | O1—C13—O2       | 123.51 (14)  |
| C3—C2—H2A      | 110.00       | O1—C13—C14      | 118.94 (15)  |
| H2A—C2—H2B     | 108.00       | O2—C13—C14      | 117.55 (13)  |
| C1—C2—H2B      | 110.00       | C13—C14—C15     | 110.60 (12)  |
| C1—C2—H2A      | 110.00       | C14—C15—C16     | 111.49 (12)  |
| C2—C3—H3B      | 109.00       | O3—C16—N2       | 121.23 (15)  |
| H3A—C3—H3B     | 108.00       | O3—C16—C15      | 121.41 (15)  |
| C4—C3—H3B      | 109.00       | N2—C16—C15      | 117.30 (14)  |
| C2—C3—H3A      | 109.00       | O4—C17—N2       | 112.52 (12)  |
| C4—C3—H3A      | 109.00       | C13—C14—H14A    | 110.00       |
| C5—C4—H4B      | 109.00       | C13—C14—H14B    | 110.00       |
| H4A—C4—H4B     | 108.00       | C15—C14—H14A    | 110.00       |
| C5—C4—H4A      | 109.00       | C15—C14—H14B    | 110.00       |
| C3—C4—H4A      | 109.00       | H14A—C14—H14B   | 108.00       |
| C3—C4—H4B      | 109.00       | C14—C15—H15A    | 109.00       |
| C4—C5—H5B      | 109.00       | C14—C15—H15B    | 109.00       |
| H5A—C5—H5B     | 108.00       | C16—C15—H15A    | 109.00       |
| C4—C5—H5A      | 109.00       | C16—C15—H15B    | 109.00       |
| C6—C5—H5B      | 109.00       | H15A—C15—H15B   | 108.00       |
| C6—C5—H5A      | 109.00       | O4—C17—H17A     | 109.00       |
| C1—C6—H6B      | 110.00       | O4—C17—H17B     | 109.00       |
| H6A—C6—H6B     | 108.00       | N2—C17—H17A     | 109.00       |
| C5—C6—H6B      | 110.00       | N2—C17—H17B     | 109.00       |
| C1—C6—H6A      | 110.00       | H17A—C17—H17B   | 108.00       |
| C7—N1—C1—C2    | 59.28 (18)   | C4—C5—C6—C1     | 56.57 (17)   |
| C7—N1—C1—C6    | -177.90 (14) | N1—C7—C8—C9     | -177.94 (14) |
| C1—N1—C7—C8    | -176.66 (14) | C8—C7—C12—C10   | 54.9 (2)     |
| C1—N1—C7—C12   | 60.53 (19)   | C12—C7—C8—C9    | -55.78 (19)  |
| C16—N2—C17—O4  | 84.82 (17)   | N1—C7—C12—C10   | 175.30 (14)  |
| C17—N2—C16—O3  | 1.2 (2)      | C7—C8—C9—C11    | 56.73 (18)   |
| C17—N2—C16—C15 | 178.48 (13)  | C8—C9—C11—C10   | -57.9 (2)    |
| N1—C1—C2—C3    | 176.74 (12)  | C12—C10—C11—C9  | 57.7 (3)     |
| C2—C1—C6—C5    | -56.83 (17)  | C11—C10—C12—C7  | -55.9 (2)    |
| C6—C1—C2—C3    | 56.21 (16)   | O1—C13—C14—C15  | -96.94 (16)  |
| N1—C1—C6—C5    | -179.81 (14) | O2—C13—C14—C15  | 82.16 (17)   |
| C1—C2—C3—C4    | -55.54 (17)  | C13—C14—C15—C16 | -166.86 (13) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5    | 55.81 (17)   | C14—C15—C16—O3  | 95.92 (18)   |



C3—C4—C5—C6

-56.27 (17)

C14—C15—C16—N2

-81.33 (18)

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>     | <i>D</i> —H | H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| N1—H1A $\cdots$ O1 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.892 (17)  | 2.597 (17)          | 3.285 (2)                  | 134.7 (14)                    |
| N1—H1A $\cdots$ O2 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.892 (17)  | 1.975 (17)          | 2.8546 (18)                | 168.7 (15)                    |
| N1—H1B $\cdots$ O1 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.95 (2)    | 1.80 (2)            | 2.740 (2)                  | 174.3 (17)                    |
| N2—H2N $\cdots$ O2 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.829 (17)  | 2.069 (17)          | 2.8914 (18)                | 171.1 (16)                    |
| O4—H4O $\cdots$ O3 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.88 (2)    | 1.78 (2)            | 2.6423 (16)                | 166.4 (19)                    |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+3/2, y-1/2, -z+1/2$ ; (ii)  $-x+1/2, y-1/2, -z+1/2$ ; (iii)  $x-1, y, z$ .

Fig. 1

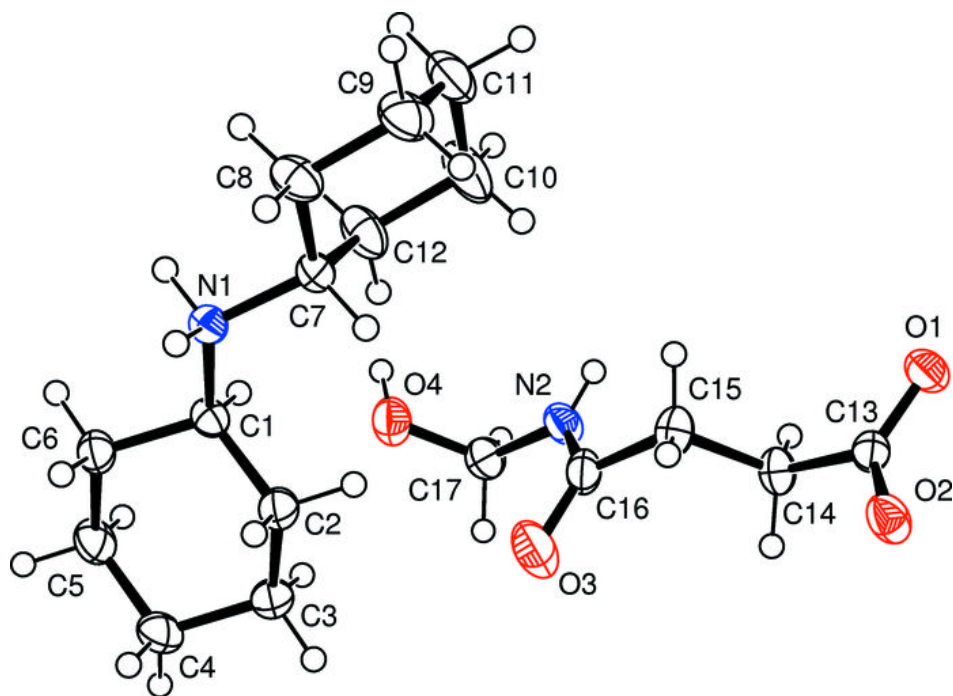


Fig. 2

